A concurrent resolution urging the Government of Turkey to grant the Ecumenical Patriarch
appropriate international recognition, ecclesiastical succession, and the right to train clergy of all
nationalities and to respect the property rights and human rights of the Ecumenical Patriarchate;
and for other purposes.

WHEREAS, the Ecumenical Patriarchate, located in Istanbul, Turkey, is the Sacred See
that presides in a spirit of cooperation over a communion of self-governing churches of the
Orthodox Christian world; and

WHEREAS, the See is led by Ecumenical Patriarch Bartholomew, who is the 269th in direct
succession to the Apostle Andrew and holds titular primacy as primus inter pares, meaning "first
among equals," in the community of Orthodox worldwide; and

WHEREAS, in 1994, Ecumenical Patriarch Bartholomew, along with leaders of the Appeal
of Conscience Foundation, cosponsored the Conference on Peace and Tolerance, which
brought together Christian, Jewish, and Muslim religious leaders for an interfaith dialogue to
help end the Balkan conflict and the ethnic conflict in the Caucasus region; and

WHEREAS, in 1997, the Congress of the United States awarded Ecumenical Patriarch
Bartholomew with the Congressional Gold Medal; and

WHEREAS, following the terrorist attacks on our nation on September 11, 2001,
Ecumenical Patriarch Bartholomew gathered a group of international religious leaders to
produce the first joint statement with Muslim leaders that condemned the September 11, 2001,
attacks as "antireligious"; and

WHEREAS, in October 2005, the Ecumenical Patriarch, along with Christian, Jewish, and
Muslim leaders, cosponsored the Conference on Peace and Tolerance II to further promote
peace and stability in southeastern Europe and Central Asia via religious leaders' interfaith
dialogue, understanding, and action; and
Sixty-second
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WHEREAS, the Orthodox Christian Church, in existence for nearly 2,000 years, numbers
approximately 300,000,000 members worldwide with more than 2,000,000 members in the
United States; and

WHEREAS, since 1453, the continuing presence of the Ecumenical Patriarchate in Turkey
has been a living testament to the religious coexistence of Christians and Muslims; and

WHEREAS, this religious coexistence is in jeopardy because the Ecumenical Patriarchate
is considered a minority religion by the Turkish government; and

WHEREAS, the Government of Turkey has limited the candidates available to hold the
office of Ecumenical Patriarch to Turkish nationals only, and from the millions of Orthodox
Christians living in Turkey at the turn of the 20th century and due to the continued policies during
this period by the Turkish government, there remain fewer than 3,000 of the Ecumenical
Patriarch’s flock left in Turkey today; and

WHEREAS, the Government of Turkey closed the Theological School on the island of Halki
in 1971 and has refused to allow it to reopen, thus impeding training for Orthodox Christian
clergy; and

WHEREAS, the Turkish government has confiscated nearly 94 percent of the Ecumenical
Patriarchate's properties; and

WHEREAS, the European Union, a group of nations with a common goal of promoting
peace and the well-being of its peoples, began accession negotiations with Turkey on
October 3, 2005; and

WHEREAS, the European Union defined membership criteria for accession at the
Copenhagen European Council in 1993, obligating candidate countries to achieve certain levels
of reform, including stability of institutions guaranteeing democracy, adherence to the rule of
law, and respect for and protection of minorities and human rights; and

WHEREAS, the Turkish government's current treatment of the Ecumenical Patriarchate is
inconsistent with the membership conditions and goals of the European Union; and

WHEREAS, Orthodox Christians in this state and throughout the United States stand to
lose their spiritual leader because of the continued actions of the Turkish government;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE OF NORTH DAKOTA, THE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES CONCOURRING THEREIN:
Sixty-second
Legislative Assembly

That the North Dakota Legislative Assembly urges the Government of Turkey to uphold and
safeguard religious and human rights; cease its discrimination of the Ecumenical Patriarchate;
grant the Ecumenical Patriarch appropriate international recognition, ecclesiastic succession,
and the right to train clergy of all nationalities; and respect the property rights and human rights
of the Ecumenical Patriarchate; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Secretary of State forward copies of this resolution
to the President of the United States, the United States Ambassador to the Republic of Turkey,
the Ambassador of the Republic of Turkey to the United States, and the members of the North
Dakota Congressional Delegation.